

200100018

No.

### THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

TO ALL TO WHOM THESE PRESENTS SHALL COME;

Buck Semillus S.A.

A COURS, THERE HAS BEEN PRESENTED TO THE

#### Secretary of Agriculture

AN APPLICATION REQUESTING A CERTIFICATE OF PROTECTION FOR AN ALLEGED DISTINCT VARIETY OF SEXUALLY REPRODUCED, OR TUBER PROPAGATED PLANT, THE NAME AND DESCRIPTION OF WHICH ARE CONTAINED IN THE APPLICATION AND EXHIBITS, A COPY OF WHICH IS HEREUNTO ANNEXED AND MADE A PART HEREOF, AND THE VARIOUS REQUIREMENTS OF LAW IN SUCH CASES MADE AND PROVIDED HAVE BEEN COMPLIED WITH, AND THE TITLE THERETO IS, FROM THE RECORDS OF THE PLANT VARIETY PROTECTION OFFICE, IN THE APPLICANT(S) INDICATED IN THE SAID COPY, AND WHEREAS, UPON DUE EXAMINATION MADE, THE SAID APPLICANT(S) IS (ARE) ADJUDGED TO BE ENTITLED TO A CERTIFICATE OF PLANT VARIETY PROTECTION UNDER THE LAW.

NOW, THEREFORE, THIS CERTIFICATE OF PLANT VARIETY PROTECTION IS TO GRANT UNTO THE SAID APPLICANT(S) AND THE SUCCESSORS, HEIRS OR ASSIGNS OF THE SAID APPLICANT(S) FOR THE TERM OF TWENTY YEARS FROM THE DATE OF THIS GRANT, SUBJECT TO THE PAYMENT OF THE REQUIRED FEES AND PERIODIC REPLENISHMENT OF VIABLE BASIC SEED OF THE VARIETY IN A PUBLIC REPOSITORY AS PROVIDED BY LAW, THE RIGHT TO EXCLUDE OTHERS FROM SELLING THE VARIETY, OR OFFERING IT FOR SALE, OR REPRODUCING IT, OR IMPORTING IT, OR EXPORTING IT, OR CONDITIONING IT FOR PROPAGATION, OR STOCKING IT FOR ANY OF THE ABOVE PURPOSE, OR USING IT IN DIDUCING A HYBRID OR DIFFERENT VARIETY THEREFROM, TO THE EXTENT PROVIDED BY THE PLANT VARIETY WECTION ACT. IN THE UNITED STATES SEED OF THIS VARIETY (I) SHALL BE SOLD BY VARIETY NAME ONLY AS A CERTIFIED SEED AND (2) SHALL CONFORM TO THE NUMBER OF GENERATIONS SPECIFIED BY THE OWNER OF THE SECOND

WHEAT, COMMON

'Caudillo'

In Testimony Marrest, I have hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of the Hunt Huriety Frotestion Office to be affixed at the City of Washington, D.C. this twelfth day of September, in the year two thousand one.

Pal M. Jukoul

Commissioner Plant Variety Protection Office Agricultural Marketing Service gricultur

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY - PLANT VARIETY PROTECTION OFFICE The following state-nents are made in accordance with the Privacy Act of 1974 (5 U.S.C. 552a) and the Paperwork Reduction Act (PRA) of 1995.

APPLICATION FOR PLANT VARIETY PROTECTION CERTIFICATE

(7 U.S.C. 2421), Information is field confidential until certificate is to be issued (7 U.S.C. 2421), Information is field confidential until certificate is issued (7 U.S.C. 2426).

(Instructions and information of	collection burden statemer	nt on reverse)				
1 NAME OF OWNER				2. TEMPORARY DESIGNATION OR 3. VARIETY NAME EXPERIMENTAL NAME		
Buck Semillas S.A.				TB 1071 CAUDILLO		CAUDILLO
4 ADDRESS (Street and No., or R.F.D. No., City, State, and ZIP Code, and Country)				5. TELEPHONE (include area	code)	FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY
7637 La Dulce PDO. De Necochea Prov. Buenos Aires Argentina				54-2262-43406 6. FAX (include area code) 54-2262-43406	o I	2 0 0 1 0 0 0
7. IF THE OWNER NAMED IS NOT A "PERSO	ON" GIVE FORM OF	8. IF INCORP	ORATED GIVE	9. DATE OF INCORPORATION	)N	10 77 7600
ORGANIZATION (corporation, partnership,	association, etc.)		ORATED, GIVE INCORPORATION			10-27-2000
Corporation  10. NAME AND ADDRESS OF OWNER REPF			Aires, Arg.	January 1, 2	.000	FILING AND EXAMINATION
Dr. Robert W. Romi TRIGEN Seed Servic 8024 Telegraph Roa	g es LLC				רשהט אהסה->חס	EEES:  \$ 2705.00  DATE \$ \( (0.27.2000) \)  CERTIFICATION FEE:  \$ 300  DATE \$ \( ((1.00)) \)  DATE \$ \( ((1.00)) \)
11. TELEPHONE (include area code)	12. FAX (Include area code)	13.	E_MAIL		14. CROPKI	ND (Common Name)
952-829-7740	952-829-8020	1	bobromig@A	AOL.com	Whea	.t
15 GENUS AND SPECIES NAME OF CROP			FAMILY NAME (Bolanic	MILY NAME (Bolanical) 17. IS THE VARIETY A FIRST GENERATION HYBRID?		
Triticum Aestivum	L.		Cramineae			YES X NO
18. CHECK APPROPRIATE BOX FOR EACH reverse)  a. ☒ Exhibit A. Origin and Breeding I b. ☒ Exhibit B. Statement of Distinct C. ☒ Exhibit C. Objective Description d. ☒ Exhibit D. Additional Description e. ☒ Exhibit E. Statement of the Bass I. ☒ Voucher Sample (2,500 viable uverification that lissue culture wire pository)	tistory of the Variety ness of Variety of the Variety (Optional)	galed varieties,	20. DOES THE COFF GENERA  21. IF "YES" TO	YES (If "yes", answer items 20 and 21 below) OWNER SPECIFY THAT SEED 0	PRODUCTION	NO (If "no," go to item 22)  TY BE LIMITED AS TO NUMBER  NO  BEYOND BREEDER SEED?
g. 🔀 Filing and Examination Fee (\$2,	450), made payable to "Treasurer Protection Office)	of the United		<u> </u>		
22. HAS THE VARIETY (INCLUDING ANY HAS FROM THIS VARIETY BEEN SOLD, DISPOTHER COUNTRIES?    YES Argentina	PROPERTY  IN IT YES, PLEA	ETY OR ANY COMPONENT OF RIGHT (PLANT BREEDER'S RIG YES ASE GIVE COUNTRY, DATE OF NUMBER. (Please use space in	FILING OR ISS	NO WANCE AND ASSIGNED		
24. The owners declare that a viable sample of for a tuber propagated variety a tissue cutt. The undersigned owner(s) is(are) the owner and is entitled to protection under the providence(s) is(are) informed that false representations.	are will be deposited in a public re or of this sexually reproduced or tu sions of Section 42 of the Plant Ve	ber propagated plan triety Protection Act.	t variety, and believe(s) the	o Contracto.		
SIGNATURE OF OWNER	Snu_		SIGNATURE OF	OWNER H. B	ru_	
NAME (Please print or type)			NAME (Please p	aint or type)		
Hilda T. Buck				T. Buck		
capacity or time Biologist President of Buck	Semillas DATE		Preside	mue Biologist mt of Buck Ser	oillas	DATE

#### INSTRUCTIONS

# 200100018

GENERAL: To be effectively filed with the Plant Variety Protection Office (PVPO), ALL of the following items must be received in the PVPO: (1) Completed application form signed by the owner; (2) completed exhibits A, B, C, E; (3) for a seed reproduced variety at least 2,500 viable untreated seeds, for a hybrid variety at least 2,500 untreated seeds of each line necessary to reproduce the variety, or for tuber reproduced varieties verification that a viable (in the sense that it will reproduce an entire plant) tissue culture will be deposited and maintained in an approved public repository; (4) check drawn on a U.S. bank for \$2,450 applications will be held in the PVPO for not more than 90 days, then returned to the applicant as unfiled. Mail application and other requirements to Plant Variety face of the application are self explanatory unless noted below. Corrections on the application form and exhibits must be initialed and dated. DO NOT use masking materials to make corrections. If a certificate is allowed, you will be requested to send a check payable to "Treasurer of the United States" in the amount of \$300 for issuance of the certificate. Certificates will be issued to owner, not licensee or agent.

Plant Variety Protection Office Telephone: (301) 504-5518 FAX: (301) 504-5291

Homepage: http://www.ams.usda.gov/science/pvp.htm

ITEM

18a. Give:

- (1) the genealogy, including public and commercial varieties, lines, or clones used, and the breeding method;
- (2) the details of subsequent stages of selection and multiplication;
- (3) evidence of uniformity and stability; and
- (4) the type and frequency of variants during reproduction and multiplication and state how these variants may be identified
- 18b. Give a summary of the variety's distinctness. Clearly state how this application variety may be distinguished from all other varieties in the same crop. If the new variety is most similar to one variety or a group of related varieties:
  - (1) identify these varieties and state all differences objectively;
  - (2) attach statistical data for characters expressed numerically and demonstrate that these are clear differences; and
  - (3) submit, if helpful, seed and plant specimens or photographs (prints) of seed and plant comparisons which clearly indicate distinctness
- 18c. Exhibit C forms are available from the PVPO Office for most crops; specify crop kind. Fill in Exhibit C (Objective Description of Variety) form as completely as possible to describe your variety.
- 18d. Optional additional characteristics and/or photographs. Describe any additional characteristics that cannot be accurately conveyed in Exhibit C. Use comparative varieties as is necessary to reveal more accurately the characteristics that are difficult to describe, such as plant habit, plant color, disease resistance, etc.
- 18e. Section 52(5) of the Act requires applicants to furnish a statement of the basis of the applicant's ownership. An Exhibit E form is available from the PVPO.
- 19. If "Yes" is specified (seed of this variety be sold by variety name only, as a class of certified seed), the applicant MAY NOT reverse this affirmative decision after the variety has been sold and so labeled, the decision published, or the certificate issued. However, if "No" has been specified, the applicant may change the choice. (See Regulations and Rules of Practice, Section 97.103).
- 22. See Sections 41, 42, and 43 of the Act and Section 97.5 of the regulations for eligibility requirements.
- 23. See Section 5.5 of the Act for instructions on claiming the benefit of an earlier filing date.

22. CONTINUED FROM FRONT (Please provide the date of first sale, disposition, transfer, or use for each country and the circumstances, if the variety (including any harvested material) or a hybrid produced from this variety has been sold, disposed of, transferred, or used in the U.S. or other countries.)

Date of first sale: April 27, 1998. Argentina

(D.A.V. N° 42642)

23. CONTINUED FROM FRONT (Please give the country, date of filing or issuance, and assigned reference number, if the variety or any component of the variety is protected by intellectual property right (Plant Breeder's Right or Patent).)

Argentina, March 16, 1998 (RNC 5423) Tit. RNPC 1049

NOTES: It is the responsibility of the applicant/owner to keep the PVPO informed of any changes of address or change of ownership or assignment or owner's representative during the life of the application/certificate. There is no charge for filing a change of address. The fee for filing a change of ownership or assignment or any modification of owner's name is specified in Section 97.175 of the regulations. (See Section 101 of the Act, and Sections 97.130, 97.131, 97.175(h) of the Regulations and Rules of Practice.)

To avoid conflict with other variety names in use, the applicant must check the variety names proposed by contacting: Seed Branch, AMS, USDA, Room 213, Building 306, Beltsville Agricultural Research Center-East, Beltsville, MD 20705. Telephone: (301) 504-8089.

Public reporting burden for this collection of information is estimated to average 30 minutes per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and resimilar to data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other espect of this collection of information, including suggestions for aducing this burden, to Department of Agriculture, Clearance Officer, OIRM, AG Box 7630, Jamie L. Whitten Building, Washington, D.C. 20250. When replying, refer to OMB No. 0581-0055 and form number in your effect. Under the PRA of 1995, no persons are required to respond to a collection of information unless it displays a valid OMB control number.

The U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) prohibits discrimination in its programs on the basis of race, color, national origin, sex, religion, age, disability, political beliefs, and marital or familial status. (Not all violatited bases apply to all programs). Persons with disabilities who require alternative means for communication of program information (braille, large print, audiotape, etc.) should contact the USDA Office of Communications at (202) 720-2791. To file a complaint, write the Secretary of Agriculture, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Washington, D.C. 20250, or call (202) 720-7327 (voice) or (202) 720-1127 (7DD). USDA is an equal opportunity employer.

\$ET 470 (6-98) designed by the Plant Variety Protection Office with WordPerfect 6.0s. Reptaces STD-470 (03-96) which is obsolete.

### Exhibit A (Amended) Origin and Breeding History of 'Caudillo'

The variety 'Caudillo' is derived from a cross Buck Poncho sib/Buck Charrua sib made in 1985 at the José Buck S. A. breeding station La Dulce in Buenos Aires Province, Argentina. Progeny from the cross were advanced by individual plant selections from the  $F_2$  to  $F_6$  generations during the 1987 to 1991 period following a pedigree method of breeding. The principal selection criteria during this period were resistance to stripe rust (*Puccinia striiformis* Westen.), resistance to leaf rust (*P. recondita* Rob. ex Desm. f. sp. *tritici*) and facultative growth habit. During the trial phase of development, selection for yield, test weight and bread making quality were made among the sister lines derived from the cross. The pedigree of 'Caudilo' is 15461-5-4-32-2-1.

The multiplication process began with the planting of 50 individual head-rows in 1993. Seed from true to type and uniform rows was bulked after harvest. This was followed by in increase of 200 square meters in 1994, a 0.5 hectare increase in 1995, then a 20 hectare increase in 1996 and finally, several hundred hectares in 1997 for seed sales in May of 1998. The production lots were rogued at heading and at maturity to remove any off-types during each stage of multiplication.

'Caudillo' was inscribed in the Argentine National Registry of Cultivars on 17 March 1998 (RNC 5423). The variety first entered commerce in April 1998 when the first advertisement offering the variety for sale appeared. The variety has been licensed to Ceres Agropecuaria for distribution in Argentina and to Trigen Seed Services LLC (TGS) for distribution in the United States. On January 1, 2000, the company José Buck S.A. reorganized, whereupon the seed business became structured as Buck Semiilas S.A.

TGS received a 100 gm sample of the variety from José Buck S.A. as experimental line 1071 in early 1995. We planted a row of this line at Somerton, Arizona for observation and increase and included it in a preliminary performance trial at a nursery site near San Antonio, Texas in the 1995-1996 growing season. In the 1996-1997 season, we planted a two-row plot in Somerton, Arizona for observation and increase and included the line in a performance trial in our South Texas nursery with seed harvested by hand the previous year in Arizona.

In the 1997-1998 season, we grew a one acre increase of pre-breeders seed of line 1071 in our South Texas nursery. This lot was uniform and no variants were seen. In the 1998-1999 season, we produced a 50-acre increase of breeder seed from our pre breeder seed under contract for a flat service fee per acre. There was no charge for or sale of the planting seed. That is, there was no change of title of the seed used to plant this production. This field was also quite uniform and no variants were seen.

## Exhibit A (Amended, Cont'd) Origin and Breeding History of 'Caudillo'

The contracts for production of Foundation Class seed were signed in November of 1999. These include an in kind cost for the planting seed for settlement after harvest. Thus, 'Caudillo' was first offered for sale in the United States in November 1999.

No variants have been seen in trials and in production fields in the U.S. during each of the growing seasons from 1995-1996 to 2000-2001. Thus, "Caudillo" has been uniform and stable for five generations when grown in the U.S. Buck Semillas S.A. also reports the variety has been uniform and stable during five generations in Argentina. From this evidence, we conclude that "Caudillo" is a uniform and stable variety.

The Texas State Seed and Plant Board approved Caudillo for certification at a January 31, 2000 meeting.

### Exhibit B Statement of Distinction

'Caudillo' most closely resembles the variety Buck Arrayan but differs in that the glumes are mid wide while those of Buck Arrayan are wide. The seed shape of Caudillo is elliptical whereas that of Buck Arrayan is ovoid.

Form Approved - OMB No. 0581-0055

Public reporting burden for this collection of information is estimated to average 30 minutes per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden, to Department of Agriculture, Clearance Officer, OIRM, AG Box 7630, Jamie L. Whitten Building, Washington, D.C. 20250. When replying, refer to OMB No. 0581-0055 and form number in your letter. Under the PRA of 1995, no persons are required to respond to a collection of information unless it displays a valid OMB control number.

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> U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY PLANT VARIETY PROTECTION OFFICE BELTSVILLE, MD 20705

EXHIBIT C (Wheat)

#### OBJECTIVE DESCRIPTION OF VARIETY WHEAT (Triticum spp.)

NAME OF APPLICANT(S)		O	2	FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY
TRIGEN S.	EED SERVICES	LLC FUR BUCK	SEMILLAS	PVPO NUMBER
ampiness of the state of PD No. Co	in Sente and Tim Code)			20010018
8024 TEL	LEGRAPH RD ON, MN 55438			VARIETY NAME
BLOOMINON	ON, MN 55438			
	Y			TEMPORARY OR EXPERIMENTAL DESIGNATION
Place a zero in the first box (e.g a minimum of 100 plants. Con may be used to determine plant	nparative data should be determine	amber is either 99 or less or 9 or less or 9 or less or 9 or led from varieties entered in the s	ess respectively. I ame trial. Royal I	character of this variety in the boxes below.  Data for quantitative plant characters should be based on Horticultural Society or any recognized color standard
1. KIND:				
	1=Common	2=Durum	3=Club	4=Other (SPECIFY):
	Y-Common			
			······································	
2. VERNALIZATION:				,
3	1=Spring	2=Winter	3=Other (S)	PECIFY): NTERMEDINTE
3. COLEOPTILE ANT	HOCYANIN:			
7	1=Absent	2=Present		
4. JUVENILE PLANT	GROWTH:			
2	1=Prostrate	2=Semi-erect	3=Erect	
5. PLANT COLOR (b	oot stage):			
2	1 = Yellow-Green	2 = Green	3 = Blue-Gr	een
6. FLAG LEAF (boot	stage):			
2	1 = Erect	2 = Recurved		1 = Not Twisted 2 = Twisted
7. EAR EMERGENCE	<u>:</u>			
	Number of Days Earlie	r Than		*
			> j	*
0 4	Number of Days Later	inan	,,,,	
				Page 10

8. ANTHER COLOR:	
1 = Yellow 2 = Purple	
9. PLANT HEIGHT (from soil to top of head, excluding awns):	
05 cm Taller Than TAM 201	_*
cm Shorter Than	*
	* Relative to a PVPO-Approved Commercial Variety Grown in the Same Trial
10. STEM:	
A. ANTHOCYANIN	D. INTERNODE (SPECIFY NUMBER)
/ 1= Absent 2=Present	1= Hollow 2=Semi-solid 3=Solid
B. WAXY BLOOM	E. PEDUNCLE
/ 1=Absent 2=Present	2=Present
C. HAIRINESS (last internode of rachis)	cm Length
/ 1=Absent 2=Present	
11. HEAD (at Maturity):	
A. DENSITY	C. CURVATURE
1=Lax 2=Middense 3= Dense	2 = Inclined 3 = Recurved
B. SHAPE	D. AWNEDNESS
1 = Tapering 2= Strap 3 = Clavate 4 = Other (SPECIFY):	$ \begin{array}{c c}                                    $
12. GLUMES (at Maturity):	
A. COLOR	C. BEAK
1 = White 2 = Tan	$ \begin{array}{ccc} 3 & 1 = \text{Obtuse} & 2 = \text{Acute} \\ 3 = \text{Acuminate} \end{array} $
3 = Other (SPECIFY) :	
B. SHOULDER	D. LENGTH
1 = Wanting 2 = Oblique 3 = Rounded 4 = Square 5 = Elevated 6 = Apiculate	1 = Short 2 = Medium (ca. 7mm) (ca. 8mm) 3 = Long (ca. 9mm)

12.	<b>GLUMES</b>	(at Maturity)	Continued

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E.	W	m	TH
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 $\begin{array}{ccc}
1 &= \text{Narrow (ca. 3mm)} & 2 &= \text{Medium (ca. 3.5mm)} \\
3 &= \text{Wide (ca. 4mm)}
\end{array}$ 

#### 13. SEED:

#### A. SHAPE

C. BRUSH

3 1 = Ovate

2 = Oval 3 = Elliptical

/ 1=Short

2=Medium

3=Long

7

1 = Not Collared

2 = Collared

#### B. CHEEK

| 1=Rounded 2=Angular

D. CREASE

1 = Width 60% or less of Kernel

2 = Width 80% or less of Kernel

3 = Width Nearly as Wide as Kernel

3 1 = Depth 20% or less of Kernel

2 = Depth 35% or less of Kernel

3 = Depth 50% or less of Kernel

G. PHENOL REACTION (see instructions):

#### E. Color

1=White 2= Amber 3= Red 4= OTHER (Specify) // 1 = Ivory

2 = Fawn

3 = Light Brown

4 = Dark Brown

5 = Black

#### F. TEXTURE

/ 1=Hard 2=Soft

### 14. DISEASE:

(0=Not Tested;

1=Susceptible;

2=Resistant;

3=Intermediate;

4=Tolerant)

#### PLEASE INDICATE THE SPECIFIC RACE OR STRAIN TESTED

2	Stem Rust (Puccinia graminis f. sp. tritici)  FIELD + RTOR, OTHY, PTHS, RKPO, PRMS, RPOR, OCCI, HPC Q, OFOR, RCS,
0	FRMS, FPQQ, QCCT, HPCQ, QFCQ, RCS, Stripe Rust (Puccinia striiformis) TTRS, + TPM

Leaf Rust (Puccinia recondita f. sp. tritici)
THBL, MCRL, MBGQ, MCDL, SCDB, TCRL
FCMR, SBIL, TMGDL

Loose Smut (Ustilago tritici)

Tan Spot (Pyrenophora tritici-repentis)

Flag Smut (Urocystis agropyri)

Halo Spot (Selenophoma donacis)

Common Bunt (Tilletia tritici or T. laevis)

Septoria nodorum (Glume Blotch)

Dwarf Bunt (Tilletia controversa)

O Septoria avenae (Speckled Leaf Disease)

Karnal Bunt (Tilletia indica)

O Septoria tritici (Speckled Leaf Blotch)

Powdery Mildew (Erysiphe graminis f. sp. tritici)

Scab (Fusarium spp.)

"Snow Molds"

14. Disease (Continued) (0=Not Tested; 1=Susceptible; 2=Resistant; 3=Intermediate; 4=Tolerant) PLEASE INDICATE THE SPECIFIC RACE OR STRAIN TESTED "Black Point" (Kernel Smudge) Common Root Rot (Fusarium, Cochliobolus and 0 Bipolaris spp.) Barley Yellow Dwarf Virus (BYDV) Rhizoctonia Root Rot (Rhizoctonia solani) Soilborne Mosaic Virus (SBMV) Black Chaff (Xanthomonas campestris pv. translucens) Wheat Yellow (Spindle Streak) Mosaic Virus Bacterial Leaf Blight (Pseudomonas syringae pv. syringae) Wheat Streak Mosaic Virus (WSMV) Other (SPECIFY) 15. INSECT: (0=Not Tested; 1=Susceptible; 2=Resistant; 3=Intermediate; 4=Tolerant) PLEASE SPECIFY BIOTYPE (where needed) Hessian Fly (Mayetiola destructor) Other (SPECIFY) Stem Sawfly (Cephus spp.) Other (SPECIFY) Cereal Leaf Beetle (Oulema melanopa) Other (SPECIFY)

Other (SPECIFY)

Other (SPECIFY)

Other (SPECIFY)

16. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON ANY ITEM ABOVE, OR GENERAL COMMENTS

Russian Aphid (Diuraphis noxia

Greenbug (Schizaphis graminum)

**Aphids** 

## Exhibit D Additional Description of 'Caudillo'

'Caudillo' is a semi-dwarf variety with an intermediate or facultative growth habit. It has very little winter hardiness so its best area of adaptation is in South Texas in the zone of transition from the spring wheat area and the winter wheat area. Straw strength is about average but it has better resistance to lodging than 'Mit'.

Seedling reactions of 'Caudillo' to leaf rust (*Puccinia recondite* Rob. ex Desm. f. sp. *Tritici*) and to stem rust (P. *graminis* Pers. f. sp. *tritici* Eriks. & Henn.) are presented in Table 1. It has been resistant in the adult stage to races of leaf and stem rust in South Texas prevalent during the period of its performance evaluation and multiplication.

The variety "Caudillo' has vitreous kernels, good test weight and good grain protein. Quality characteristics for bread are somewhat better than those of TAM 201. Milling and baking data from a Lyttle, Texas 1998 sample are presented in Table 2. Figure 1 shows a Brabender farinograph curve and Figure 2 shows .a Chopin alveograph curve of the variety.

Table 1. Seedling reaction of 'Caudillo' to races of leaf- and stem rust\*.

Leaf Rust Race	Reaction	Stem Rust Race	Reaction
HBL ICRL IBGQ ICDL CDB CRL CMQ BJL IGDL	;1C3 ;1C2 ;1C2 ; ; ; ;1C2 ; 1C	RTQQ QTHU PTHS RKPQ RRMS RPQQ QCCJ HPCQ QFCQ RCRS TTRS	2= ;1 2- ;1- ;11+N 2-1 0;1- 2 ;1N 1- 2- 2-

<sup>\*</sup> Data provided by USDA Cereal Rust Laboratory, St. Paul, MN

Table 2. Quality Comparisons of 'Caudillo' and TAM 201, Lyttle, Texas 1998\*.

Trait	Caudillo Value	TAM 201 Value
Wheat Analysis		
Grain Protein, %	12.9	11.8
Ash, %	1.63	1.5
Wheat Hardness NIR	97	89
Test Weight, lb/bu	62.3	61.8
1,000 Kernel Weight, grams	33.2	31.9
Flour Analysis		
Yield, %	70.7	67.9
Protein, %	11.2	10.1
Ash,%	0.50	0.48
Falling Number, sec	326	365
Wet Gluten, 14%MB	29.4	27.7
Bake Test		
Volume, cc	775	790

<sup>\*</sup> Results from California Wheat Commission Laboratory, Woodland, CA

Caudillo' contains no wheat-rye chromosome translocations and no waxy genes.

CAUDILLO Figure 1, Brabender Farinograph curve for 'Caudillo' Wheat, Lyttle, Texas 1988 Sample. Departure (min) 23,5 Arrival (min) Va:orimeter \_\_\_\_ M.T. (min) Sample 1.D. 74556 Absorption % 64.2 T.M.D. (B.U.) 20 Mixing Peak (min) M.T.L (B.U.)\_ Firm

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++++	1 1 1 3 2 1 1 1
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Figure 2. Chopin Alveograph Curve for 'Caudillo' Wheat, Lyttle, Texas 1998 Sample.

**ALVEOGRAPH** 

Test Nº 74556

Subject CAUDILLD

Date

(Water addition °C Relative humidity

Moisture content: 13.90 % Temperature-Laboratory

 $W = 6,54 \times |S| \leq 56$ 

3° A manometer with coefficient 1.1
4° P200 corresponds to 200 ml
of insuflated air in the bubble
(Wich corresponds to L = 40 mm)

1° One rotation of the drum lasting 55 seconds from stop to stop 2° An air flow equivalent to 60 mn on the manometer (ALVEO MA 82)

The coefficient 6.54 is valid for:

= 350.5 × 10-4 joules

Ê%

### Exhibit E Statement of the Basis of Owner's Ownership

Ownership by Buck Semillas S. A. is based on the fact that Buck Semillas S. A. performed the cross from which the variety is derived. Subsequent selection and testing were also performed by Buck Semillas. Caudillo has been inscribed in the Argentine National Registry of Cultivars under the ownership of Buck Semillas S. A.